Ko こ near to speaker

So　　そ away from speaker(near to listener)

A あ 　away from both (L &S)

Do ど is always for the question.

1.これ this

それ that

あれ that over

どれ which

This これ、それ、あれ、＆どれ

Is always followed with (は)particle it is used for things.

これは、それは、あれは、

e.g.

これはなんですか

What is this.

2.この this

その that

あの that over there

どの which

This is used for the people (person)

Is always followed by noun　（things）

e.g.

このひとはだれですか。

Who is this person.

ひと person

3. ここ here

そこ there

あそこ that over there

どこ where

This is used for the places /Location

And always followed with particle （に・へ）

e.g.

ここにいぬがいます living things

Here is a dog.

ここにでんわがあります nonliving things

Here is a phone

4.こちら this direction

そちら that direction

あちら that direction

どちら which direction

where

This is used for the direction.

And always followed with particle （に・へ）

E.g.

がっこうはどちらですか

In which direction the school is?

Where is the school?

Respectful person かた

Question is どなた

Normal person ひと

Question is だれ

あのひとはだれですか

Who is that person (normal) informal

あのかたはどなたですか

Who is that person (respect) formal